

Contents

● Indian History	3–75	— Aurangzeb (1658–1707 A.D.)	50
— Indus Valley Civilization	3	— Decline of Mughal Empire	51
— Vedic Civilization	5	■ The Marathas (1674–1720 A.D.) and Maratha Confederacy (1720–1818 A.D.)	52
— Religions and their Founders	8	■ The Entry of Europeans	54
— Buddhism	8	■ Foreign Travellers	55
— Jainism	11	■ Historical Monuments	55
— Christianity	12	■ Social and Cultural Reform Movements	56
— Islam	13	■ Organizations and Institutions during Indian Independence Struggle	58
■ Ancient Indian Dynasties	14	■ Revolt of 1857	59
— Magadh Dynasty	14	■ National Freedom Movements	61
— Mauryan Empire	15	■ Committees and Commissions of British India	68
— The Shunga Dynasty	18	■ Great Personalities in Indian History	69
— Satvahana Dynasty	18	● Geography	76–91
— Kushana Dynasty	19	— Universe and Solar System	76
— The Gupta Dynasty	20	— Structure of the Earth	78
— Vardhan Dynasty	22	— Latitude and Longitude	79
■ The Sangam Age	24	— Lithosphere and Atmosphere	81
■ Post Gupta Period Dynasty	26	— Hydrosphere	83
— Sen Dynasty	26	— Mountains, Plateaus and Plains	84
— Parmar Dynasty	26	— Earthquake and Volcano	85
— Chandela Dynasty	27	— Cyclones and Anticyclones	87
— Chalukya or Solanki Dynasty	28	— Continents (Asia, Africa, Australia, Europe, North America, South America)	88
— Chauhan Dynasty of Delhi and Ajmer	28	● World Geography At a Glance	92–105
— The Pala Dynasty (750 A.D.–1150 A.D.)	29	— Important Cities on River Banks	92
— Pallava Dynasty (575 A.D.–897 A.D.)	29	— Major Rivers	92
— Chola Dynasty (850 A.D.–1279 A.D.)	30	— Straits	94
■ Delhi Sultanate (1206 A.D.–1526 A.D.)	32	— Distinctive Names of Countries / Towns	
— Mahmud Ghaznavi	32	Geographical Epithets	95
— Mohammad Ghori	32	— Oceans and Seas	96
— The Delhi Sultanate (1206–1526 A.D.)	34	— World's Local Winds	97
— Qutubuddin Aibak (1206–10 A.D.)	34	— Hottest and Coldest Places	97
— Iltutmish (1211–36)	34	— Major Ports	97
— Razia Sultan (1236–40)	35	— Important Minerals and Producing Countries	97
— Ghiyasuddin Balban (1266–87)	36	— Major Exporters of Minerals and Crops	98
— Jalaluddin Firoz Khalji (1290–1296)	36	— Important Waterfalls	98
— Alauddin Khalji (1296–1316 A.D.)	37	— First in the World	98
— Tughluq Dynasty (1320–1412 A.D.)	37	— Famous Deserts of the World	99
— Sayyid Dynasty (1414–1450 A.D.)	39	— Biggest, Highest, Largest, Longest in the World	100
— Lodhi Dynasty (1451–1526 A.D.)	39	— Important Lines and Boundaries in the World	102
■ Historical Books of Sultanate Age	40	— Wonders of the World	103
■ Indian Mosques and their Founders	41	● Indian Geography	106–114
■ The Religious Movements	42	— Soils	106
— The Sufi Movement	42	— Vegetation	107
— Bhakti Movement	43	— Climatic Regions of India	108
■ Vijaynagar Empire (1536–1565 A.D.)	45		
■ Mughal Empire (1526–40) & (1556–1857)	46		
— Babur (1526–30 A.D.)	46		
— Humayun (1530–40 & 1555–56 A.D.)	46		
— Sur Empire—Shershah Suri (1540–45 A.D.)	47		
— Akbar (1556–1605 A.D.)	47		
— Jahangir (1605–1627 A.D.)	49		
— Shahjahan (1627–58 A.D.)	50		

— Rivers and Canals	108	— Chemistry	186
— River Valley Projects	110	— Science Facts At a Glance	192
— Important Facts about Minerals	111	— Branches of Science	196
— Crops and Fruits, Production Regions	113	— Inventions and their Inventors	198
● Transportation & Communication	115–121	— Modern Inventions and Inventor	200
— Indian Railways	115	— Ancient Medical Therapy	200
— Railways in India	115	— Facts of Human Body	201
— Indian Railway At a Glance	116	— Human Deficiency Diseases	203
— Road Transport	117	— Diseases : Their Causes and Prevention	203
— Water Transport	118	— Human Diseases Caused by Viruses	208
— Civil Aviation	119	— Classification of Food	211
— Communications	120	— Biology At a Glance	211
— Telecommunications	121	— Science Quiz	215
— Famous Towns / Cities of India Situated on River Banks	122	— Computer Science	218
— Important Lakes of India	122	— Computer Quiz	220
— Important Waterfalls of India	122	— Computer Terminology	223
● National Parks	123–124	— India's Space Programme	235
● Biosphere Reserves of India	124–125	● Miscellaneous	241–250
● Geographical Epithets of India (Sobriquets)	125–125	— Famous Animals and Birds	241
● Largest, Smallest, Highest and Longest in India	126–129	— Important Public Sector Undertakings	241
● Indian Polity	130–143	— National Laboratories in India	242
— Indian Constitution	130	— Research Institutes in India	242
— President	132	— Museums and other Institution in India	242
— Officials Appointed by the President	133	— Steel Plants in India	243
— The Vice-President	134	— National Armed Forces Training Institutes	243
— Prime Minister	135	— Naval Training Centres	243
— Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha	135	— Air Force Training Centres	243
— Supreme Court and High Court	136	— Defence Production Units	243
— Governor, Chief Minister, Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council	138	— Major Space Centres of India	244
— Municipal Corporation	139	— Atomic Research Reactors	244
— Municipality	140	— Atomic Power Stations	244
— National Development Council	141	— Oil Refineries in India	244
— Inter-state Council	141	— Dances of India	244
— National Emblem	142	— United Nations	245
— National Song and Anthem of India	142	— National Emblems of Different Countries	246
— Important Languages of India	143	— Highest Military Decorations of Various Countries	247
● Indian Economy	144–170	— International Organisations	247
— Glossary of Indian Economy	144	— Important Days	247
— Facts of Indian Economy	154	— International Years	248
— Indian Economy : At a Glance	156	— Popular Quotations	249
— Development Schemes in India	163	— Famous Nicknames of Eminent Persons	249
— Five Year Plans	171	● Sports	251–253
— Final Population Data 2011	173	— Important National and International Trophies	251
— Poverty and Unemployment	175	— National Sports and Games of Different Countries	251
— Agriculture	175	— Important Measurements of Sports Field	252
— Animal Husbandry and Dairying	176	— Number of Players on Each Side in Sports	252
● General Science	178–240	— Important Play Grounds	252
— Physics	178	— Important Terms Used in Games and Sports	253
		● National and International Awards	254–256